



AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product information

Product Name : AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

EC-No.Registration number

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Legal Entity Registration number
1-Dodecene	112-41-4 203-968-4	Qatar Chemical Company LTD (Q-Chem) 01-2119475509-26-0002
1-Tetradecene	1120-36-1 214-306-9	Qatar Chemical Company LTD (Q-Chem) 01-2119472424-39-0004

Relevant Identified Uses Supported : Manufacture
Distribution
Formulation
Use in Oil and Gas field drilling and production operations - Industrial
Use in Oil and Gas field drilling and production operations – Professional
Use in polymer production – industrial
Use as an intermediate
Use in coatings – industrial
Use in coatings – professional
Use in Coatings - Consumer
Use as a cleaning agent – industrial
Use as a cleaning agent – professional
Use as a cleaning agent – consumer
Lubricants - Industrial
Lubricants - Professional
Lubricants - Consumer
Functional Fluids - Industrial
Functional Fluids - Professional

Company : Qatar Chemical Company LTD (QChem)
Amwal Tower, Omar Al Mukhtar St,
Al-Dafna (Zone 61)
PO Box 24646
Doha, Qatar

SDS Requests: (+974) 4484-7110
Technical Information: (+974) 4477-0047
Responsible Party: Product Safety Group
Email: MSDSInquiry@qchem.com.qa

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Local : Muntajat B.V. (MBV OR)
19th Floor, Tower E, WTC The Hague
Prinses Margrietplantsoen 78-A, 2595 BR
The Hague, the Netherlands.

Emergency telephone:**Health:**

866.442.9628 (North America)

1.832.813.4984 (International)

Transport:

CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887(int'l)

Asia: CHEMWATCH (+612 9186 1132) China: 0532 8388 9090

EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

Mexico CHEMTREC 01-800-681-9531 (24 hours)

South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600

Argentina: +(54)-1159839431

Responsible Department : Product Safety and Toxicology Group

E-mail address : SDS@CPChem.com

Website : www.CPChem.com

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**Classification of the substance or mixture
REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008**

Aspiration hazard, Category 1

H304:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Label elements**Labeling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)**

Hazard pictograms

:



Signal Word

: Danger

Hazard Statements

: H304

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Precautionary Statements

: **Response:**

P301 + P310

IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

P331

Do NOT induce vomiting.

Storage:

P403 + P235

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Disposal:

P501

Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Hazardous ingredients which must be listed on the label:

- 112-41-4 1-Dodecene

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Molecular formula : Mixture

Mixtures**Hazardous ingredients**

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)	Concentration [wt%]
1-Dodecene	112-41-4 203-968-4	Asp. Tox. 1; H304	50 - 80
1-Tetradecene	1120-36-1 214-306-9	Asp. Tox. 1; H304	20 - 50

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Material may produce a serious, potentially fatal pneumonia if swallowed or vomited.
- If inhaled : If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- In case of skin contact : If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.
- In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear. Do NOT induce vomiting. Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- Flash point : 77 °C (171 °F)
estimated
- Autoignition temperature : 226 °C (439 °F)
estimated
- Suitable extinguishing media : Carbon dioxide (CO₂).
- Unsuitable extinguishing : High volume water jet.

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

media

- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
- Further information : For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
- Fire and explosion protection : Do not spray on an open flame or any other incandescent material. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation.
- Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
- Methods for cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.
- For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 7: Handling and storage**Handling**

- Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapors/dust. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
- Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on an open flame or any other incandescent material. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Storage

- Requirements for storage areas and containers : No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**Ingredients with workplace control parameters**

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

LT

Komponentai	Pagrindas, bazė	Vertė	Kontrolės parametrai	Pastaba
1-Dodecene	LT OEL	IPRD	350 mg/m ³	
	LT OEL	TPRD	500 mg/m ³	
1-Tetradecene	LT OEL	IPRD	350 mg/m ³	
	LT OEL	TPRD	500 mg/m ³	

Engineering measures

Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : Wear a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator unless ventilation or other engineering controls are adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure. Wear a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection when working with this material if exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, such as: Air-Purifying Respirator for Organic Vapors. Use a positive pressure, air-supplying respirator if there is potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
- Hand protection : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
- Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water. Tightly fitting safety goggles.
- Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. Wear as appropriate: Flame-resistant clothing. Footwear protecting against chemicals.
- Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**Information on basic physical and chemical properties****Appearance**

- Form : Liquid
 Physical state : Liquid
 Color : Clear, Colorless

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Safety data

Flash point	: 77 °C (171 °F) estimated
Lower explosion limit	: 0,5 %(V)
Upper explosion limit	: 5,4 %(V)
Oxidizing properties	: no
Autoignition temperature	: 226 °C (439 °F) estimated
Thermal decomposition	: No data available
Molecular formula	: Mixture
Molecular weight	: Not applicable
pH	: Not applicable
Freezing point	: -13 °C (9 °F)
Boiling point/boiling range	: 213 °C (415 °F)
Vapor pressure	: 6,00 - 20,00 Pa at 25 °C (77 °F)
Relative density	: 0,75
Density	: 0,75 G/ML at 25 °C (77 °F)
Water solubility	: Soluble in hydrocarbon solvents; insoluble in water.
Viscosity, kinematic	: 1,3 - 1,9 cSt at 40 °C (104 °F)
Relative vapor density	: 6,4 (Air = 1.0)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Materials to avoid	: May react with oxygen and strong oxidizing agents, such as chlorates, nitrates, peroxides, etc.
Thermal decomposition	: No data available
Other data	: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend Acute oral toxicity	: LD50 Oral: > 5.000 mg/kg Species: Rat Method: Acute toxicity estimate
AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend Acute inhalation toxicity	: LC50: > 20 mg/l Species: Rat Test atmosphere: vapor Method: Acute toxicity estimate
AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend Acute dermal toxicity	: LD50 Dermal: > 2.000 mg/kg Species: Rabbit Method: Acute toxicity estimate
AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend Skin irritation	: No skin irritation. Repeated or prolonged contact with the mixture may cause removal of natural fat from the skin resulting in desiccation of the skin.
AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend Eye irritation	: No eye irritation. Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend Sensitization	: No adverse effects expected. Information refers to the main ingredient.
Repeated dose toxicity	
1-Dodecene	: Species: Rat, Male and female Sex: Male and female Application Route: Oral diet Dose: 0, 100, 500, 1000 mg/kg Exposure time: 13 wk Number of exposures: daily NOEL: 1.000 mg/kg Method: OCED Guideline 408 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Species: Rat, Male and female
 Sex: Male and female
 Application Route: Inhalation
 Dose: 0, 300, 1000, 3000 ppm
 Exposure time: 13 wk
 Number of exposures: 6 hrs/d, 5 d/wk
 NOEL: 3000 ppm
 Method: OECD Guideline 413
 Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Reproductive toxicity

1-Dodecene : Species: Rat
 Sex: male
 Application Route: Oral diet
 Dose: 0, 100, 500, or 1000 mg/kg
 Exposure time: 44 D
 Number of exposures: daily
 Method: OECD Guideline 421
 NOAEL Parent: 1.000 mg/kg
 NOAEL F1: 1.000 mg/kg

Species: Rat
 Sex: female
 Application Route: Oral diet
 Dose: 0, 100, 500, or 1000 mg/kg
 Exposure time: 41-55 D
 Number of exposures: daily
 Method: OECD Guideline 421
 NOAEL Parent: 1.000 mg/kg
 NOAEL F1: 1.000 mg/kg

1-Tetradecene : Species: Rat
 Sex: male
 Application Route: Oral diet
 Dose: 0, 100, 500, 1000 mg/kg
 Exposure time: 43-47 days
 Method: OECD Guideline 422
 NOAEL Parent: 1.000 mg/kg
 NOAEL F1: 1.000 mg/kg

Species: Rat
 Sex: female
 Application Route: Oral diet
 Dose: 0, 100, 500, 1000 mg/kg
 Exposure time: 46-47 days
 Method: OECD Guideline 422
 NOAEL Parent: 1.000 mg/kg
 NOAEL F1: 1.000 mg/kg

**AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend
Aspiration toxicity**

: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

CMR effects

1-Dodecene : Carcinogenicity: Not available
 Mutagenicity: Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

1-Tetradecene	<p>Teratogenicity: Not available Reproductive toxicity: Animal testing did not show any effects on fertility.</p> <p>Mutagenicity: Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects. Reproductive toxicity: No toxicity to reproduction</p>
AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend Further information	: Solvents may degrease the skin.

SECTION 12: Ecological information**Toxicity to fish**

1-Dodecene	: No toxicity at the limit of solubility.
1-Tetradecene	<p>LL50: > 1.000 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) semi-static test Test substance: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 203 The product has low solubility in the test medium. An aqueous dispersion was tested.</p>

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

1-Dodecene	: No toxicity at the limit of solubility.
1-Tetradecene	<p>EL50: > 1.000 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea) Test substance: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 The product has low solubility in the test medium. An aqueous dispersion was tested.</p>

Toxicity to algae

1-Dodecene	: No toxicity at the limit of solubility.
1-Tetradecene	<p>EL50: > 1.000 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Species: Selenastrum capricornutum (algae) static test Test substance: yes Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 The product has low solubility in the test medium. An aqueous dispersion was tested.</p>

Elimination information (persistence and degradability)

Biodegradability : This material is expected to be readily biodegradable.

Ecotoxicology Assessment

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Results of PBT assessment : This mixture contains no substance considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT)., This mixture contains no substance considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulating (vPvB).

Additional ecological information : No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product : Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

For additional details, see the Exposure Scenario in the Annex portion

SECTION 14: Transport information

The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)

UN3295, HYDROCARBONS, LIQUID, N.O.S., (1-DODECENE), COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID, III

IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)

UN3082, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S., (1-DODECENE), 9, III, (77 °C), MARINE POLLUTANT, (1-DODECENE)

IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)

UN3082, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S., (1-DODECENE), 9, III

ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))

UN3082, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S., (1-DODECENE), 9, III

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))

UN3082, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S., (1-DODECENE), 9, III

ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)

UN3082, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S., (1-DODECENE), 9, III

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Other information	: ALPHA-OLEFIN (C-12+) MIXTURES, S.T. 2, Cat. Y
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SECTION 15: Regulatory information**National legislation****Chemical Safety Assessment**

Ingredients	:	dodec-1-ene	A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance.	203-968-4
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Chemical Safety Assessment

	:	tetradec-1-ene	A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance.	214-306-9
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Major Accident Hazard Legislation	:	96/82/EC	Update: 2003
		Directive 96/82/EC does not apply	

Notification status

Europe REACH	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
United States of America (USA) TSCA	:	On TSCA Inventory
Canada DSL	:	All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL
Australia AICS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
New Zealand NZIoC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Japan ENCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Korea KECI	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Philippines PICCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
China IECSC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

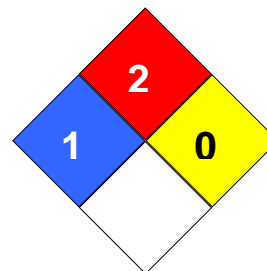
AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

SECTION 16: Other information

NFPA Classification : Health Hazard: 1
Fire Hazard: 2
Reactivity Hazard: 0

**Further information**

Legacy SDS Number : 6747

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet			
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AICS	Australia, Inventory of Chemical Substances	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

	New Chemical Substances		
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%		

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Annex**1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Manufacture**

Main User Groups	:	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	SU3, SU8, SU9: Industrial Manufacturing (all), Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products), Manufacture of fine chemicals
Process category	:	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	ERC1, ERC4: Manufacture of substances, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
Further information	:	Manufacture of the substance or use as a process chemical or extraction agent. Includes recycling/ recovery, material transfers, storage, maintenance and loading (including marine vessel/barge, road/rail car and bulk container), sampling and associated laboratory activities

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC1, ERC4: Manufacture of substances, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

(Msafe) : 213,67 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate	:	18.000 m ³ /d
Dilution Factor (River)	:	40
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas)	:	100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year	:	300
Emission or Release Factor: Air	:	0,1 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water	:	0,001 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil	:	0,01 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Air	:	Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 90 %)
Water	:	Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of \geq (%): (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
Remarks	:	Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
Remarks	:	Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
Remarks	:	Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent	:	2.000 m3/d
Effectiveness (of a measure)	:	96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment	:	External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.
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2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics

Remarks	:	Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP
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Amount used

Remarks	:	Not applicable
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Frequency and duration of use

Remarks	:	Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)
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Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks	:	Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.
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Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
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SDS Number:100000101440

15/56

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

ERC1, ERC4	EUSES	Freshwater	0,280 µg/L	0,311
		Marine water	0,105 µg/L	0,117
		Soil	0,0048 mg/kg	0,0027
		Freshwater sediment	0,669 mg/kg	0,312
		Marine sediment	0,251 mg/kg	0,117
		Air	0,0019 mg/m3	

ERC1: Manufacture of substances

ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Distribution

Main User Groups	: SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	: SU3: Industrial Manufacturing (all)
Process category	: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	: ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7: Manufacture of substances, Formulation of preparations, Formulation in materials, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles, Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix, Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates), Industrial use of reactive processing aids, Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics, Industrial use of process regulators for polymerisation processes in production of resins, rubbers, polymers, Industrial use of substances in closed systems

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Further information : Loading (including marine vessel/barge, rail/road car and IBC loading) and repacking (including drums and small packs) of substance, including its sampling, storage, unloading distribution and associated laboratory activities.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7: Manufacture of substances, Formulation of preparations, Formulation in materials, Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles, Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix, Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates), Industrial use of reactive processing aids, Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics, Industrial use of process regulators for polymerisation processes in production of resins, rubbers, polymers, Industrial use of substances in closed systems

(Msafe) : 1.708,07 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d
 Dilution Factor (River) : 10
 Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 300
 Emission or Release Factor: Air : 0,01 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0,001 %
 Remarks : Emission or Release Factor: Water : < 0.001 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 90 %)
 Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
 Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
 Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
 Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m³/d
 Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b,, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

(charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing), Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0289 µg/L	0,0321
			Marine water		0,0027 µg/L	0,0030
			Soil		0,0184 mg/kg	0,0105
			Freshwater sediment		0,0691 mg/kg	0,0322
			Marine sediment		0,0065 mg/kg	0,003
			Air		0,126 µg/m ³	

ERC1: Manufacture of substances
 ERC2: Formulation of preparations
 ERC3: Formulation in materials
 ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
 ERC5: Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix
 ERC6a: Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)
 ERC6b: Industrial use of reactive processing aids
 ERC6c: Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics
 ERC6d: Industrial use of process regulators for polymerisation processes in production of resins, rubbers, polymers
 ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Formulation

Main User Groups	:	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	SU3, SU 10: Industrial Manufacturing (all), Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/ or re-packaging (excluding alloys)
Process category	:	<p>PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure</p> <p>PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure</p> <p>PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)</p> <p>PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises</p> <p>PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) Industrial setting;</p> <p>PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities</p> <p>PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities</p> <p>PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)</p> <p>PROC14: Production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization; Industrial setting;</p> <p>PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent</p>
Environmental release category	:	ERC2: Formulation of preparations
Further information	:	Formulation, packing and re-packing of the substance and its mixtures in batch or continuous operations, including storage, materials transfers, mixing, tableting, compression, pelletisation, extrusion, large and small scale packing, sampling, maintenance and associated laboratory activities.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC2: Formulation of preparations

(Msafe) : 74,906 tonnes/day

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m3/d
 Dilution Factor (River) : 10
 Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 300
 Emission or Release Factor: Air : 0,5 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0,01 %
 Remarks : Emission or Release Factor: Water : < 0.001 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) (Effectiveness: 0 %)
 Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%) (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
 Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
 Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
 Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m3/d
 Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4,, PROC8a, PROC8b,, PROC14, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, PROC 5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact), Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing), Production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization; Industrial setting;, Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC2	EUSES		Freshwater		0,177 µg/L	0,196
			Marine water		0,0175 µg/L	0,0194
			Soil		0,465 mg/kg	0,267
			Freshwater sediment		0,422 mg/kg	0,197
			Marine sediment		0,0418 mg/kg	0,0195
			Air		0,0278 mg/m3	

ERC2: Formulation of preparations

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use in Oil and Gas field drilling and production operations - Industrial

Main User Groups : **SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites

Sector of use : **SU3:** Industrial Manufacturing (all)

Process category : **PROC1:** Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

non-dedicated facilities
PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

Environmental release category : **ERC4:** Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

Further information :
 Oil field well drilling and production operations (including drilling muds and well cleaning) including material transfers, on-site formulation, well head operations, shaker room activities and related maintenance.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles**Environment factors not influenced by risk management**

Flow rate : 18.000 m3/d

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Remarks : Prevent environmental discharge consistent with regulatory requirements.

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities**Product characteristics**

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Remarks: Not applicable

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Discharge to aquatic environment is restricted by law and industry prohibits release.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use in Oil and Gas field drilling and production operations – Professional

Main User Groups	: SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Sector of use	: SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process category	: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
Environmental release category	: ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems**Environment factors not influenced by risk management**

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

SDS Number:100000101440

23/56

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Remarks : Prevent environmental discharge consistent with regulatory requirements.

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Remarks: Not applicable

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Discharge to aquatic environment is restricted by law and industry prohibits release.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use in polymer production – industrial

Main User Groups : **SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites

Sector of use : **SU3, SU 10:** Industrial Manufacturing (all), Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/ or re-packaging (excluding

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Process category	alloys) PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) Industrial setting; PROC6: Calendering operations PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC14: Production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization; Industrial setting; PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	ERC4, ERC6c: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles, Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics
Further information	: Manufacture of polymers from monomers in continuous and batch processes, include sparging, discharging, and reactor maintenance and immediate polymer product formation (i.e. compounding, pelletisation, product off-gassing).

**2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC4, ERC6c:
Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles, Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics**

(Msafe) : 42,735 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m3/d
 Dilution Factor (River) : 10
 Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 300
 Emission or Release Factor: Air : 1 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Water : 0,001 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0,01 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 80 %)
 Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m³/d
Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4,, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC14, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, PROC 5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact), Calendring operations, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization; Industrial setting;, Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC4, ERC6c	EUSES		Freshwater		0,330 µg/L	0,366
			Marine water		0,0328 µg/L	0,0364
			Soil		0,815 mg/kg	0,468
			Freshwater		0,789 mg/kg	0,368

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

			sediment			
			Marine sediment		0,0784 mg/kg	0,0365
			Air		0,0111 mg/m3	

ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
 ERC6c: Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: **Use as an intermediate**

Main User Groups	:	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	SU3, SU8, SU9: Industrial Manufacturing (all), Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products), Manufacture of fine chemicals
Process category	:	<p>PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure</p> <p>PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure</p> <p>PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)</p> <p>PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises</p> <p>PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities</p> <p>PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities</p> <p>PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent</p>
Environmental release category	:	ERC6a: Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)
Further information	:	Use of substance as an intermediate (not related to Strictly Controlled Conditions). Includes recycling/ recovery, material transfers, storage, sampling, associated laboratory activities, maintenance and loading (including marine vessel/ barge, road/rail car and bulk container).

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: **ERC6a: Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)**

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

(Msafe) : 43,975 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m3/d
 Dilution Factor (River) : 10
 Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 300
 Emission or Release Factor: Air : 0,01 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Water : 0,001 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0,1 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) (Effectiveness: 80 %)
 Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%) (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
 Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
 Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
 Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m3/d
 Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC6a	EUSES		Freshwater		0,538 µg/L	0,597
			Marine water		0,0536 µg/L	0,060
			Soil		1,32 mg/kg	0,758
			Freshwater sediment		1,29 mg/kg	0,599
			Marine sediment		0,128 mg/kg	0,060
			Air		0,185 µg/m3	

ERC6a: Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use in coatings – industrial

Main User Groups	: SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	: SU3: Industrial Manufacturing (all)
Process category	: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) Industrial setting; PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC7: Industrial spraying PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

(charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

PROC10: Roller application or brushing

PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring

PROC14: Production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization; Industrial setting;

PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

Environmental release category : **ERC4:** Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

Further information :
Covers the use in coatings (paints, inks, adhesives, etc) including exposures during use (including materials receipt, storage, preparation and transfer from bulk and semi-bulk, application by spray, roller, spreader, dip, flow, fluidised bed on production lines and film formation) and equipment cleaning, maintenance and associated laboratory activities.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

(Msafe) : 11,905 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m3/d
Dilution Factor (River) : 10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 300
Emission or Release Factor: Air : 98 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water : 0,002 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 90 %)
Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of \geq (%): (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m3/d
Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4,, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, PROC 5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact), Industrial spraying, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Roller application or brushing, Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, Production of mixtures or articles by tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletization; Industrial setting;, Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC4	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0388 µg/L	0,043
			Marine water		0,0369 µg/L	0,004
			Freshwater sediment		0,0928 mg/kg	0,043
			Marine sediment		0,0088 mg/kg	0,004
			Soil		0,0804 mg/kg	0,046
			Air		0,0149 mg/m3	

ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use in coatings – professional

Main User Groups	:	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Sector of use	:	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process category	:	<p>PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure</p> <p>PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure</p> <p>PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)</p> <p>PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises</p> <p>PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) Industrial setting;</p> <p>PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities</p> <p>PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities</p> <p>PROC10: Roller application or brushing</p> <p>PROC11: Non industrial spraying</p> <p>PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring</p> <p>PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent</p> <p>PROC19: Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available</p>
Environmental release category	:	ERC8a, ERC8d: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems
Further information	:	Covers the use in coatings (paints, inks, adhesives, etc) including exposures during use (including materials receipt, storage, preparation and transfer from bulk and semi-bulk, application by spray, roller, brush, spreader by hand or similar methods, and film formation), and equipment cleaning, maintenance and associated laboratory activities.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC8a, ERC8d: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

of processing aids in open systems

(Msafe) : 0,025 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk managementFlow rate : 18.000 m³/d

Dilution Factor (River) : 10

Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 300

Emission or Release Factor: Air : 98 %

Emission or Release Factor: Water : 1 %

Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 1 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) (Effectiveness: 0 %)

Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%) (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)

Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.

Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.

Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plantFlow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m³/d

Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4,, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC15, PROC19: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, PROC 5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact), Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Roller application or brushing, Non industrial spraying, Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, Use as laboratory reagent, Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC8a, ERC8d	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0388 µg/L	0,0431
			Marine water		0,0037 µg/L	0,00410
			Freshwater sediment		0,0928 mg/kg	0,0433
			Marine sediment		0,0088 mg/kg	0,00411
			Soil		0,0441 mg/kg	0,0254
			Air		0,298 µg/m ³	

ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems

ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use in Coatings - Consumer

Main User Groups : **SU 21:** Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)

Sector of use : **SU 21:** Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)

Product category : **PC1:** Adhesives, sealants
PC4: Anti-Freeze and de-icing products
PC8: Biocidal products (e.g. Disinfectants, pest control)
PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers
PC9c: Finger paints

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

PC15: Non-metal-surface treatment products
PC18: Ink and toners
PC23: Leather tanning, dye, finishing, impregnation and care products
PC24: Lubricants, greases, release products
PC31: Polishes and wax blends
PC34: Textile dyes, finishing and impregnating products; including bleaches and other processing aids

Environmental release category : **ERC8a, ERC8d:** Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

Further information : Covers the use in coatings (paints, inks, adhesives, etc) including exposures during use (including product transfer and preparation, application by brush, spray by hand or similar methods) and equipment cleaning.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC8a, ERC8d: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

Product characteristics

(Msafe) : 0,023 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m3/d
Dilution Factor (River) : 10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 365
Emission or Release Factor: Air : 98,5 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water : 1 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0,5 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of \geq (%): (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m3/d
Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %
Procedures to limit air emissions from Sewage Treatment Plant :

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC1, PC4, PC8, PC9a, PC9b, PC9c, PC15, PC18, PC23, PC24, PC31, PC34: Adhesives, sealants, Anti-Freeze and de-icing products, Biocidal products (e.g. Disinfectants, pest control), Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers, Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay, Finger paints, Non-metal-surface treatment products, Ink and toners, Leather tanning, dye, finishing, impregnation and care products, Lubricants, greases, release products, Polishes and wax blends, Textile dyes, finishing and impregnating products; including bleaches and other processing aids

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioral advice, personal protection and hygiene)

Consumer Measures : Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop., No other specific measures identified.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC8a, ERC8d	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0358 µg/L	0,0398
			Marine water		0,0034 µg/L	0,00376
			Soil		0,0364 mg/kg	0,0209
			Freshwater sediment		0,0856 mg/kg	0,0399
			Marine sediment		0,0081 mg/kg	0,00378
			Air		0,246 µg/m ³	

ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems

ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use as a cleaning agent – industrial

Main User Groups	:	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	SU3: Industrial Manufacturing (all)
Process category	:	PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC7: Industrial spraying PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
Environmental release category	:	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
Further information	:	Covers the use as a component of cleaning products including transfer from storage, pouring/unloading from drums or containers. Exposures during mixing/diluting in the preparatory phase and cleaning activities (including spraying, brushing, dipping, wiping, automated and by hand), related equipment cleaning and maintenance.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

(Msafe) : 8,410 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d
Dilution Factor (River) : 10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 300
 Emission or Release Factor: Air : 100 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0 %
 Remarks : Emission or Release Factor: Water : < 0.001 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) (Effectiveness: 70 %)
 Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%) (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
 Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
 Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
 Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m³/d
 Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC13: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Industrial spraying, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Roller application or brushing, Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC8a, ERC8d	EUSES		Freshwater		0,022 µg/L	0,0244
			Marine water		0,002 µg/L	0,0022
			Soil		0,114 mg/kg	0,0654
			Freshwater sediment		0,0525 mg/kg	0,0245
			Marine sediment		0,0048 mg/kg	0,0022
			Air		0,0046 mg/m3	

ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems

ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use as a cleaning agent – professional

Main User Groups	: SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Sector of use	: SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process category	: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC11: Non industrial spraying PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
Environmental release category	: ERC8a, ERC8d: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Further information : Covers the use as a component of cleaning products including pouring/unloading from drums or containers; and exposures during mixing/diluting in the preparatory phase and cleaning activities (including spraying, brushing, dipping, wiping automated and by hand).

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC8a, ERC8d: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

(Msafe) : 0,045 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m3/d
 Dilution Factor (River) : 10
 Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 300
 Emission or Release Factor: Air : 2 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0 %
 Remarks : Emission or Release Factor: Water : < 0.001 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
 Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of \geq (%): (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
 Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
 Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
 Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m3/d
 Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Roller application or brushing, Non industrial spraying, Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC8a, ERC8d	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0219 µg/L	0,0243
			Marine water		0,002 µg/L	0,0022
			Soil		0,105 µg/kg	0,00006
			Freshwater sediment		0,0523 mg/kg	0,0244
			Marine sediment		0,0048 mg/kg	0,0022
			Air		0,0061 µg/m3	

ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems

ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Use as a cleaning agent – consumerMain User Groups : **SU 21:** Consumer uses: Private households (= general public)

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Sector of use	:	= consumers) SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
Product category	:	PC3: Air care products PC4: Anti-Freeze and de-icing products PC8: Biocidal products (e.g. Disinfectants, pest control) PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers PC9b: Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay PC9c: Finger paints PC24: Lubricants, greases, release products PC35: Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) PC38: Welding and soldering products (with flux coatings or flux cores.), flux products
Environmental release category	:	ERC8a, ERC8d: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems
Further information	:	Covers general exposures to consumers arising from the use of household products sold as washing and cleaning products, aerosols, coatings, de-icers, lubricants and air care products.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC8a, ERC8d: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

Product characteristics

(Msafe) : 0,014 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d
Dilution Factor (River) : 10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 365
Emission or Release Factor: Air : 95 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water : 2,5 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 2,5 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%) (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment : 2.000 m³/d
 plant effluent
 Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %
 Procedures to limit air emissions :
 from Sewage Treatment Plant

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC3, PC4, PC8, PC9a, PC9b, PC9c, PC24, PC35, PC38: Air care products, Anti-Freeze and de-icing products, Biocidal products (e.g. Disinfectants, pest control), Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers, Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay, Finger paints, Lubricants, greases, release products, Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products), Welding and soldering products (with flux coatings or flux cores.), flux products

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioral advice, personal protection and hygiene)

Consumer Measures : Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop., No other specific measures identified.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC8a, ERC8d	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0567 µg/L	0,063
			Marine water		0,0055 µg/L	0,0061
			Soil		0,0898 mg/kg	0,0516
			Freshwater sediment		0,136 mg/kg	0,0632

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

		Marine sediment	0,0131 mg/kg	0,0061
		Air	0,238 µg/m ³	

ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems
 ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: **Lubricants - Industrial**

Main User Groups	:	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Process category	:	<p>PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure</p> <p>PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure</p> <p>PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)</p> <p>PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises</p> <p>PROC7: Industrial spraying</p> <p>PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities</p> <p>PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities</p> <p>PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)</p> <p>PROC10: Roller application or brushing</p> <p>PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring</p> <p>PROC17: Lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process</p> <p>PROC18: Greasing at high energy conditions</p>
Environmental release category	:	ERC4, ERC7: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles, Industrial use of substances in closed systems
Further information	:	Covers the use of formulated lubricants in closed and open systems including transfer operations, operation of machinery/engines and similar articles, reworking on reject articles, equipment maintenance and disposal of wastes.

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC4, ERC7: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles, Industrial use of substances in closed systems

(Msafe) : 21,739 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d
 Dilution Factor (River) : 10
 Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 300
 Emission or Release Factor: Air : 0,1 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0,1 %
 Remarks : Emission or Release Factor: Water : < 0.001 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) (Effectiveness: 70 %)
 Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%) (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
 Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
 Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
 Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m³/d
 Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b,, PROC10, PROC13, PROC17, PROC18: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Industrial spraying, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing), Roller application or brushing, Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, Lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process, Greasing at high energy conditions**Product characteristics**

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC4, ERC7	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0227 µg/L	0,0253
			Marine water		0,0021 µg/L	0,00231
			Soil		0,0024 mg/kg	0,00136
			Freshwater sediment		0,0544 mg/kg	0,0253
			Marine sediment		0,005 mg/kg	0,0023
			Air		0,0456 µg/m3	

ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Lubricants - Professional

Main User Groups : **SU 22:** Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)

Sector of use : **SU 22:** Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Process category	: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC11: Non industrial spraying PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring PROC17: Lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process PROC18: Greasing at high energy conditions PROC20: Heat and pressure transfer fluids in dispersive, professional use but closed systems
Environmental release category	: ERC8a, ERC8d, ERC9a, ERC9b: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems
Further information	: Covers the use of formulated lubricants in closed and open systems including transfer operations, operation of engines and similar articles, reworking on reject articles, equipment maintenance and disposal of waste oil.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC8a, ERC8d, ERC9a, ERC9b: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems

(Msafe) : 0,009 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m3/d
Dilution Factor (River) : 10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 300
Emission or Release Factor: Air : 1,5 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water : 5 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 5 %

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

- Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) (Effectiveness: 0 %)
- Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of \geq (%) (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
- Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
- Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
- Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

- Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m³/d
- Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

- Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b,, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC17, PROC18, PROC20:
Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing), Roller application or brushing, Non industrial spraying, Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring, Lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process, Greasing at high energy conditions, Heat and pressure transfer fluids in dispersive, professional use but closed systems

Product characteristics

- Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

- Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

- Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

- Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC8a, ERC8d, ERC9a, ERC9b	EUSES		Freshwater		0,107 µg/L	0,118
			Marine water		0,0105 µg/L	0,0116
			Soil		0,217 mg/kg	0,124
			Freshwater sediment		0,255 mg/kg	0,119
			Marine sediment		0,025 mg/kg	0,0117
			Air		0,0046 µg/m3	

ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems
 ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems
 ERC9a: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems
 ERC9b: Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Lubricants - Consumer

Main User Groups	:	SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
Sector of use	:	SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
Product category	:	PC1: Adhesives, sealants PC24: Lubricants, greases, release products PC31: Polishes and wax blends
Environmental release category	:	ERC8a, ERC8d, ERC9a, ERC9b: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems
Further information	:	Covers the consumer use of formulated lubricants in closed and open systems including transfer operations, application, operation of engines and similar articles, equipment maintenance and disposal of waste oil.

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d, ERC9a, ERC9b: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems, Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems

Product characteristics

(Msafe) : 0,009 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m3/d
 Dilution Factor (River) : 10
 Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 365
 Emission or Release Factor: Air : 1,5 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Water : 5 %
 Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 5 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) (Effectiveness: 0 %)
 Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%) (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
 Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.
 Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
 Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m3/d
 Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %
 Procedures to limit air emissions from Sewage Treatment Plant :

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC1, PC24, PC31: Adhesives, sealants, Lubricants, greases, release products, Polishes and wax blends

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioral advice, personal protection and hygiene)

Consumer Measures : Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop., No other specific measures identified.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC8a, ERC8d, ERC9a, ERC9b	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0915 µg/L	0,102
			Marine water		0,0089 µg/L	0,0099
			Soil		0,178 mg/kg	0,102
			Freshwater sediment		0,219 mg/kg	0,102
			Marine sediment		0,0214 mg/kg	0,0099
			Air		0,0038 µg/m3	

ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems

ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

ERC9a: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems

ERC9b: Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Functional Fluids - Industrial

Main User Groups : **SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Sector of use	: preparations at industrial sites
Process category	: SU3: Industrial Manufacturing (all) : PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure : PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure : PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) : PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises : PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities : PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities : PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
Environmental release category	: ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems
Further information	: Use as functional fluids e.g. cable oils, transfer oils, coolants, insulators, refrigerants, hydraulic fluids in industrial equipment including maintenance and related material transfers.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems

(Msafe) : 32,287 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate : 18.000 m³/d
Dilution Factor (River) : 10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas) : 100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year : 300
Emission or Release Factor: Air : 0,1 %
Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 0,1 %
Remarks : Emission or Release Factor: Water : < 0.001 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%): (Effectiveness: 0 %)
Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of ≥ (%): (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)
Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m³/d
Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b,: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Compartment	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio
ERC7	EUSES		Freshwater		0,0232 µg/L	0,0257
			Marine water		0,0021 µg/L	0,00236
			Soil		0,0039 mg/kg	0,00226
			Freshwater sediment		0,0554 mg/kg	0,0258
			Marine sediment		0,0051 mg/kg	0,00237
			Air		0,230 µg/m ³	

ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: Functional Fluids - Professional

Main User Groups	:	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Sector of use	:	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process category	:	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC20: Heat and pressure transfer fluids in dispersive, professional use but closed systems
Environmental release category	:	ERC9a, ERC9b: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems
Further information	:	Use as functional fluids e.g. cable oils, transfer oils, coolants, insulators, refrigerants, hydraulic fluids in professional equipment including maintenance and related material transfers.

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC9a, ERC9b: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems, Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems

(Msafe) : 0,018 tonnes/day

Environment factors not influenced by risk management

Flow rate	:	18.000 m ³ /d
Dilution Factor (River)	:	10
Dilution Factor (Coastal Areas)	:	100

Other given operational conditions affecting environmental exposure

Number of emission days per year	:	300
Emission or Release Factor: Air	:	5 %
Emission or Release Factor: Water	:	2,5 %

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Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Emission or Release Factor: Soil : 2,5 %

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Air : Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) (Effectiveness: 0 %)

Water : Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of \geq (%): (Effectiveness: 96,4 %)

Remarks : Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from wastewater.

Remarks : Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.

Remarks : Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed.

Conditions and measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant

Flow rate of sewage treatment plant effluent : 2.000 m3/d

Effectiveness (of a measure) : 96,4 %

Conditions and measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

Waste treatment : External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC8a,, PROC20: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure, Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure, Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation), Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities, Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing), Heat and pressure transfer fluids in dispersive, professional use but closed systems

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure < 0.5 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks : Not applicable

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented., Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature, unless stated differently.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance., No other specific measures identified., Avoid direct skin contact with product. Identify potential areas for indirect skin contact. Wear gloves (tested to EN374) if hand contact with substance likely. Clean up contamination/spills as soon as they occur. Wash off any skin contamination immediately. Provide basic employee training to prevent / minimise exposures and to report any skin problems that may develop.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source**Environment**

Contributing	Exposure	Specific	Compartment	Value type	Level of	Risk
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SDS Number:100000101440

55/56

AlphaPlus® C12-14 Blend

Version 2.10

Revision Date 2017-12-18

Scenario	Assessment Method	conditions		Exposure	characterization ratio
ERC9a, ERC9b	EUSES		Freshwater	0,086 µg/L	0,0956
			Marine water	0,0084 µg/L	0,00934
			Soil	0,164 mg/kg	0,0943
			Freshwater sediment	0,206 mg/kg	0,0959
			Marine sediment	0,0201 mg/kg	0,00937
			Air	0,0230 µg/m3	

ERC9a: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems

ERC9b: Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (<http://cefic.org/en/reach-for-industries-libraries.html>).